

Homework assignment

Differentialgleichungen II

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<http://dynamics.mi.fu-berlin.de/lectures/12WS-Gurevich-PDE/>

due date: 14:00, Wednesday, November 21, 2012

Problem 15:

(i) For which $\alpha > 0$ does the function $f(x) = |x|^\alpha$ belong to $L^2(Q)$, where

(a) $Q = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n : |x| < 1\}$,

(b) $Q = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n : |x| > 1\}$.

(ii) Does the function $f(x) = \frac{\sin x}{x^{5/4}}$ belong to $L^2(0, 1)$?

(iii) For which α is the function $f(x) = \frac{x_1 x_2 \dots x_n}{|x|^\alpha}$ Lebesgue integrable over the domain $Q = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n : |x| < 1\}$?

Hint: A function $f(x)$ is Lebesgue integrable if and only if $|f(x)|$ is Lebesgue integrable.

Problem 16: Find all the eigenvalues and all the corresponding eigenfunctions of the following spectral problem

$$-e''(x) = \lambda e(x), \quad x \in (0, l), \quad (1)$$

$$e'(0) = 0, \quad e(l) = 0,$$

where $l > 0$.

Hint: Use the general form of the solution for equation (1).

Problem 17: Find the solutions of the following initial boundary-value problems

(i) $u_{tt} = u_{xx} + 2$, $x \in (0, l)$, $u|_{x=0} = 0$, $u|_{x=l} = 0$, $u|_{t=0} = u_t|_{t=0} = 0$;

(ii) $u_{tt} + 2u_t = u_{xx} - u$, $x \in (0, \pi)$, $u_x|_{x=0} = u_x|_{x=\pi} = 0$, $u|_{t=0} = 0$, $u_t|_{t=0} = x$.

Problem 18: Find the solutions of the following initial boundary-value problems

(i) $u_t = u_{xx}$, $x \in (0, 1)$, $u_x|_{x=0} = u_x|_{x=1} = 0$, $u|_{t=0} = x^2 - 1$;

(ii) $u_t = u_{xx} + u + 2 \sin(2x) \sin x$, $x \in (0, \pi/2)$, $u|_{x=0} = u|_{x=\pi/2} = 0$, $u|_{t=0} = 0$.