

3. Homework Assignment

Dynamical Systems III

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<http://dynamics.mi.fu-berlin.de/lectures/>

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Problem 1: Consider the second-order differential equation

$$\ddot{x} + \nu x + \mu \dot{x} + x^2 \dot{x} + x^3 = 0$$

with $\nu > 0$.

- (i) Determine all equilibria of the system.
- (ii) What is the linearization at the equilibria? Calculate the eigenvalues.
- (iii) For which of the two parameters μ, ν does a Hopf bifurcation occur? Fix the other parameter and draw a bifurcation diagram.

Problem 2: Consider the system

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}_1 &= \alpha [1 - x_1 x_2^2 + A(x_2 - 1)], \\ \dot{x}_2 &= x_1 x_2^2 - x_2. \end{aligned}$$

where $A < 1$ and $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$.

- (i) Determine the equilibrium of the system.
- (ii) Show, that there is a Hopf bifurcation in the parameter α .